

The Congressional Digest

\$8.50 A YEAR
\$1.00 A COPY

FOUNDED 1921

PUBLISHED BY THE CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST CORPORATION

EDITORIAL OFFICES: 1631 K STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON 6, D. C.

A. GRAM ROBINSON, Publisher

N. T. N. ROBINSON, 3d, Editor

An Independent Monthly Featuring Controversies In Congress, Pro and Con.
Not An Official Organ, Not Controlled By Any Party, Interest, Class Or Sect.

TITLE PAGE AND INDEX TO VOLUME THIRTY-FIVE

JANUARY TO DECEMBER

=1956=

NATIONAL ISSUES PRESENTED, PRO AND CON, DURING 1956, VOLUME 35, 1-12

	Pages		Pages
JANUARY, Vol. 35, No. 1	1-32	JUNE-JULY, Vol. 35, Nos. 6-7	161-192
Controversy Over Immigration Policy Changes		Postal Rate Increase	
FEBRUARY, Vol. 35, No. 2	33-64	AUGUST-SEPTEMBER, Vol. 35, Nos. 8-9	193-224
Controversy Over Right-To-Work Laws		Federal Farm Policy	
MARCH, Vol. 35, No. 3	65-96	OCTOBER, Vol. 35, No. 10	225-256
Farm Aid Proposals		1956 Federal Elections	
APRIL, Vol. 35, No. 4	97-128	NOVEMBER, Vol. 35, No. 11	257-288
Electoral Revision		U. S. Foreign Aid	
MAY, Vol. 35, No. 5	129-160	DECEMBER, Vol. 35, No. 12	289-314
The O.T.C. Controversy		Federal Small Business Policy	

BULK COPY RATES: 5 @ 75c each; 10 @ 65c each; 25 @ 60c each; 50 @ 55c each; 100 and up @ 50c each (Postage Paid)
SUBSCRIPTION RATES: 1 yr., \$8.50; 2 yrs., \$16; 3 yrs., \$20. Foreign: 50c extra per yr. Back Copies: increase 25c ea. per yr.
ADDRESS ORDERS and make checks payable to: CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST CORP., 1631 K St., N.W., Washington 6, D. C.

Entered as Second Class Matter Sept. 26, 1921, at the Post Office at Washington, D. C., under Act of March 3, 1879. Additional entry as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at Baltimore, Md., under Act of March 3, 1879, authorized Aug. 22, 1927. Published every month, except July and August. Yearly Index to each volume, published with the December issue. Indexed in The Readers Guide and other Indexing Publications. Copyright 1956 by The Congressional Digest Corporation, Washington, D. C.

INDEX TO VOLUME THIRTY-FIVE

NUMBERS 1 TO 12

A		Page	
AGRICULTURE			
(See March and August-September issues)			
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY, HOUSE COMMITTEE ON			
(Majority Report)			
Pro—Should 90% Rigid Supports Be Restored to Basic Crops?	84		
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY, HOUSE COMMITTEE ON			
(Minority Report)			
Con—Should 90% Rigid Supports Be Restored to Basic Crops?	85		
AGRICULTURE, U. S. DEPARTMENT OF			68, 195
AIKEN, GEORGE D., U. S. Senator (Vt.-R.)			
Con—Should Rigid Price Supports On Basic Crops Be Restored to 90%?	211		
AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION			
Pro—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	48		
Con—Should the Basic Principles of the Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	207		
AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION			
Pro—Should Congress Authorize Participation In "O.T.C."?	150		
A.F.L.-C.I.O.			
Con—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	45		
AMERICAN LEGION			
Con—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy?	25		
ANDERSON, CLINTON P., U. S. Senator (N. M.-D.)			
Con—Should Rigid Price Supports On Basic Crops Be Restored to 90%?	215		
ABENDS, LESLIE C., U. S. Representative (Ill.-R.)			
Con—Should 90% Rigid Supports Be Restored to Basic Crops?	89		
B			
BECK, DAVE, President, The International Brotherhood of Teamsters			
Con—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	55		
BECKER, EDWARD D., Publisher, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph.			
Con—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	189		
BENSON, EZRA T., U. S. Secretary of Agriculture			
Pro—Should the President's Soil Bank Proposal Be Enacted?	80		
BRANNAN PLAN, THE			196
BROMFIELD, LOUIS			
Con—Should the President's Soil Bank Proposal Be Enacted?	83		
BROTHERHOOD OF RAILWAY TRAINMEN			
Con—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	59		
C			
CANFIELD, GORDON, U. S. Representative (N. J.-R.)			
Pro—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	184		
D			
DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION			
Con—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy?	31		
DANIEL, PRICE, U. S. Senator (Tex.-D.)			
Pro—Should the "Proportional" Electoral Method Be Adopted?	114		
DAVIDSON, IRWIN D., U. S. Representative (N. Y.-D.-L.)			
Con—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	53		
DEMOCRATIC PARTY			
The 1956 Platform	233		
View of Record of 84th Congress	246		

	Page	Page	
DINGELL, JOHN D., U. S. Representative (Mich.-R.) Con—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	177	FERGUSON, HOMER, U. S. Ambassador to the Philippines Con—Should the "Proportional" Electoral Method Be Adopted?	107
DOLLIVER, JAMES I., U. S. Representative (Iowa-R.) Story of the Postal Service	164	FOREIGN AFFAIRS, HOUSE COMMITTEE ON (Minority Report) Pro—Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed?	268
DULLES, JOHN FOSTER, U. S. Secretary of State Pro—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C."? Con—Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed?	138 269	FOREIGN AID, THE QUESTION OF CURTAILING U. S. (November Issue) Foreword Special Committees at Work Major Steps Taken from 1945 to 1955 Highlights of Present Aid Program Financial Grants and Credits, 1945-55 Agencies Administering the Program Action by the Current Congress Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed? (Pro and Con Discussion)	257 258 259 260 263 265 266 268
E			
EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D., President of the United States State of the Union Message 1956 Farm Message Biography Foreign Aid Recommendations	34 69 227 266	FOREIGN POLICY (See May and November issues)	
ELECTIONS, THE 1956 FEDERAL (October Issue) Foreword Contest for the U. S. Presidency The 1956 Republican and Democratic Nominees Contest for the 85th U. S. Congress The 1956 Republican Platform The 1956 Democratic Platform Party Leaders Appraise the Record of the 84th Congress	225 226 227 228 232 233 246	G	
ELECTORAL SYSTEM, NEW MOVE TO REVISE THE (April Issue) Foreword What the Law Now Provides Factor of the Two-Party System Latest Moves to Revise System Should the "Proportional" Electoral Method Be Adopted? (Pro and Con Discussion) Should the "District" Electoral Method Be Adopted? (Pro and Con Discussion)	99 100 103 104 106 122	G.A.T.T. (See General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) GEHLBACH, MELVIN P., Chairman, The Soil-Bank Association Pro—Is the Soil-Bank Program in the National Interest?	222
ELLENDER, ALLEN J., U. S. Senator (La.-D.) Pro—Should Rigid Price Supports on Basic Crops Be Restored to 90%?	210	GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE What It Is	136
F		GEORGE, WALTER F., U. S. Senator (Ga.-D.) Con—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy? Con—Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed?	13 273
FARM AID PROPOSALS (March Issue) Foreword The President's 1956 Farm Message Action in the Current Congress The President's Soil Bank Proposal Federal Price Program Operations Present Price Support Programs Should the President's Soil Bank Proposal Be Enacted? (Pro and Con Discussion) Should 90% Rigid Supports Be Restored to Basic Crops? (Pro and Con Discussion)	67 69 73 74 75 76 80 84	GORE, ALBERT, U. S. Senator (Tenn.-D.) Con—Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	201
FARM POLICY, THE QUESTION OF FEDERAL (August-September Issue) Foreword Highlights of Policy Development The Brannan Plan Story The Price Support Program Pro and Con Discussions: 1. Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted? 2. Should Rigid Price Supports on Basic Crops Be Restored to 90%? 3. Is the Soil-Bank Program in the National Interest?	193 195 196 198 200 210 220	GOSS, ALBERT S., Former Master, National Grange Con—Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	209
FARMERS UNION, THE NORTH DAKOTA Con—Is the Soil-Bank Program in the National Interest?	223	GOSSETT, EDWARD, Former U. S. Representative (Tex.-D.) Pro—Should the "Proportional" Electoral Method Be Adopted?	116
FEDERAL ELECTION STATUTES	101	GURLEY, F. G., President, Santa Fe System Lines Pro—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	54
FEDERAL PRICE PROGRAM OPERATIONS	75	H	
FEDERAL-STATE HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION	66, 130, 162	HAIRE, THOMAS B., President, Haire Publishing Co. Con—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	187
		HANSEN, RICHARD F. Con—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C."?	153
		HARRISON, W. T., Member, Board of Directors, The National Right to Work Committee Pro—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	50
		HAYES, AL, President, International Association of Machinists Con—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	57
		HENDERSON, JOHN E., U. S. Representative (Ohio-R.) Con—Is Present Federal Small Business Policy Inadequate?	311
		HERMENS, DR. FERDINAND, Professor of Political Science, Notre Dame Con—Should the "Proportional" Electoral Method Be Adopted?	116

	Page
HIGHWAYS (See Federal-State Highway Construction)	
HOLLANDER, EDWARD D. , National Director, Americans For Democratic Action	
Pro—Should Congress Authorize Participation In "O.T.C."?	150
HOSMER, CRAIG , U. S. Representative (Calif.-R.)	
Pro—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	182
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, U. S. (See Congress of the U. S.)	
HOYT, PALMER , Editor and Publisher, The Denver Post	
Pro—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	188
HUMPHREY, GEORGE H. , U. S. Secretary of The Treasury	
Pro—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	180
I	
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, HISTORY OF...	9
IMMIGRATION POLICY, BASIC CHANGES IN U. S. (January Issue)	
Foreword	
As Developed by Acts of Congress	1
Major Provisions of Present Law	2
The Administrative Agencies	5
Current Move for Basic Changes	9
Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy? (Pro and Con Discussion)	10
12	
IMPORT-EXPORT POLICY, NATION-WIDE COMMITTEE OF INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND LABOR ON	
Con—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C."?	151
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MACHINISTS	
Con—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	57
INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF TEAMSTERS	
Con—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	55
INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) (See November Issue)	
J	
JOHNSTON, OLIN D. , U. S. Senator (S. C.-D.)	
Con—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	171
JOURNAL OF COMMERCE	
Con—Should Rigid Price Supports on Basic Crops Be Restored to 90%?	217
JUDICIARY, SENATE COMMITTEE ON THE	
Pro—Should the "Proportional" Electoral Method Be Adopted?	106
K	
KEFAUVER, ESTES , U. S. Senator (Tenn.-D.)	
Biography	227
KENNEDY, JOHN F. , U. S. Senator (Mass.-D.)	
Pro—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy?	18
KING, CARL C. , U. S. Representative (Pa.-R.)	
Con—Should 90% Rigid Supports Be Restored to Basic Crops?	91
L	
LABOR (See February Issue)	
LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS ACT OF 1947 (See Taft-Hartley Act)	
LANE, THOMAS J. , U. S. Representative (Mass.-D.)	
Con—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C."?	139
LANGER, WILLIAM , U. S. Senator (N. D.-R.)	
Pro—Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed?	272
LEHMAN, HERBERT H. , U. S. Senator (N. Y.-D.)	
Pro—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy?	12
LIPPENMANN, WALTER	
Con—Should the "Proportional" Electoral Method Be Adopted?	113
LOVELAND, ALBERT J. , Former Under Secretary of Agriculture	
Pro—Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	200
Mc	
McCARRAN-WALTER ACT, PROVISIONS OF	5
McCARRAN, PAT (THE LATE) , U. S. Senator (Nev.-D.)	
Con—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy?	15
MCCORMACK, JOHN W. , U. S. Representative (Mass.-D.)	
Democratic Appraisal of the Record of the 84th Congress	246
MCLENDON, LENNOX P.	
Con—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C."?	141
M	
MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS ASSN., INC.	
Con—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C."?	153
MISSOURI COTTON PRODUCERS ASSN.	
Con—Is the Soil-Bank Program in the National Interest?	221
MONRONEY, A. S. MIKE , U. S. Senator (Okla.-D.)	
Con—Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	203
MONTH IN CONGRESS, THE	33, 65, 97, 129, 161
MUELDER, REV. DR. WALTER G. , Dean and Professor of Social Ethics, School of Theology, Boston University	
Con—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	61
MULTER, ABRAHAM J. , U. S. Representative (N.Y.-D.)	
Pro—Is Present Federal Small Business Policy Inadequate?	310
MUNDT, KARL E. , U. S. Senator (S. D.-R.)	
Pro—Should the "District" Electoral Method Be Adopted?	122
MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM (See November Issue)	

N	Page	Page	
NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE			
Pro—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy?	28	POSTAL SERVICE, U. S.	
NATIONAL FARMERS UNION			
Con—Should the President's Soil-Bank Proposal Be Enacted?	81	Historical Development	164
Pro—Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	208	Today	167
NATIONAL GRANGE			
Pro—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	58	PARITY—WHAT IT IS	199
Pro—Should the President's Soil-Bank Proposal Be Enacted?	82	PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES (See Eisenhower)	
Con—Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	209	PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS, PRESENT	76, 198
NATIONAL RIGHT TO WORK COMMITTEE			
Pro—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	50	R	
NATURALIZATION (See January Issue)			
NEWSOM, HERSCHEL D., Master, National Grange		RATE CHANGES, POSTAL (1863-1956)	168
Pro—Should the President's Soil-Bank Proposal Be Enacted?	82	RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENT	132
NICHOLS, WADE, Editor and Publisher, Redbook Magazine		REPUBLICAN PARTY	
Con—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	179	The 1956 Platform	232
NIXON, RICHARD M., Vice-President of the U. S.			
Biography	227	View of Record of 84th Congress	247
O			
ORGANIZATION FOR TRADE COOPERATION (See May Issue)		REUTHER, VICTOR G., Director, International Affairs Dept., Congress of Industrial Organizations	
O'SULLIVAN, EUGENE D., U. S. Representative (Neb.-D.)		Pro—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy?	22
Pro—Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	206	RICHBERG, DONALD R., General Counsel and Chairman of Board, NRA, 1935	
O.T.C.		Pro—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	58
(See Organization for Trade Cooperation)		RIEHLMAN, R. WALTER, U. S. Representative (N. Y.-R.)	
P			
PACE, STEPHEN, U. S. Representative (Ga.-D.)		Con—Is Present Federal Small Business Policy Inadequate?	305
Pro—Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	204	RIGHT TO WORK LAWS (February Issue)	
PARIS-MATCH		Foreword	37
Pro—Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed?	282	Federal Law Involved	38
PATMAN, WRIGHT, U. S. Representative (Tex.-D.)		Action by the States, 1944-1954	40
Pro—Is Present Federal Small Business Policy Inadequate?	300	1955 Action in the Courts and States	42
PATTON, JAMES G., President, National Farmers Union		Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest? (Pro and Con Discussion)	44
Con—Should the President's Soil-Bank Proposal Be Enacted?		RIGHT-TO-WORK LAWS, STATE	40
Pro—Should the Basic Principles of The Brannan Plan Be Adopted?	208	S	
POAGE, W. R., U. S. Representative (Tex.-D.)		SANTA FE SYSTEM LINES	
Pro—Should 90% Rigid Supports Be Restored to Basic Crops?	92	Pro—Are The Right To Work Laws in the Public Interest?	54
POLITICAL PARTIES		SENATE, U. S.	
(See October Issue)		(See Congress of the U. S.)	
POSTAL RATES, THE QUESTION OF INCREASING (June-July Issue)		SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, THE	293
Foreword	163	SMALL BUSINESS, FEDERAL AID FOR (December Issue)	
Story of the Postal Service	164	Foreword	289
U. S. Postal Service Today	167	Official Definitions of "Small Business"	290
Basic Rates Changes	168	The Story of Federal Action	291
Recent Action Taken by Congress	169	The Small Business Administration	293
Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill? (Pro and Con Discussion)	170	Other Federal Agencies Involved	296
SOUTHERN STATES INDUSTRIAL COUNCIL, INC.			
Con—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C."?		Executive and Legislative Recommendations	298
STANDARD TIMES, New Bedford (Mass.)			
Con—Should the "District" Electoral Method Be Adopted?		Is Present Federal Small Business Policy Inadequate?	300
STATE, U. S. DEPARTMENT OF			
Pro—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C."?	138	SMITH, H. ALEXANDER, U. S. Senator (N. J.-R.)	
Con—Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed?	269	Con—Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed?	279

	Page
STEVENSON, ADLAI E., BIOGRAPHY OF.....	227
STRACKBEIN, O. R., Chairman, Nation-Wide Committee of Industry, Agriculture and Labor on Import-Export Policy	
Con—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C.?"	151
SUMMERFIELD, ARTHUR E., U. S. Postmaster General	
Pro—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	170
SUPREME COURT, U. S.	
Action of ——— re Right-To-Work Laws.....	42
T	
TAFT, CHARLES P., General Counsel, Committee for a National Trade Policy, Inc.	
Pro—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C.?"	152
TAFT-HARTLEY ACT	38
TALBOTT, GLENN J., President, The North Dakota Farmers Union	
Con—Is the Soil Bank Program in the National Interest?	223
THOMPSON, FRANK, JR., U. S. Rep. (N. J.-D.)	
Pro—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy?	20
THURMOND, J. STROM, Former U. S. Senator (S. C.-D.)	
Pro—Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed?	278
THYE, EDWARD J., U. S. Senator (Minn.-R.)	
Pro—Should Rigid Price Supports on Basic Crops Be Restored to 90%?	216
Con—Is Present Federal Small Business Policy Inadequate?	301
TRADE COOPERATION, THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE PROPOSED ORGANIZATION FOR (May Issue)	
Foreword	131
Development of U. S. Tariff Policy	132
How Trade Agreements Are Negotiated	134
G.A.T.T.—What It Is	136
The Proposed O.T.C.	137
Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C.?" (Pro and Con Discussion)	138
TRADE POLICY, COMMITTEE FOR A NATIONAL	
Pro—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C.?"	152
U	
UNIONS	
(See February Issue)	
UNITED STATES	
Immigration Policy	1
Labor Laws	38
Farm Aid Plans	67
Electoral System	99
Tariff Policy	132
Postal Service	163
Farm Policy	193
1956 Federal Elections	225
Foreign Aid	257
U. S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE	
(See Chamber of Commerce of the U. S.)	
U. S. CONSTITUTION	
(See Constitution of the U. S.)	
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	
(See Agriculture, U. S. Department of)	
U. S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	
(See Congress of the U. S.)	
U. S. SENATE	
(See Congress of the U. S.)	
U. S. POSTMASTER GENERAL	
(See Summerfield, Arthur E.)	
U. S. POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT	
(See Postal Service, U. S.)	
U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT	
(See State, U. S. Department of)	
U. S. SUPREME COURT	
(See Supreme Court of the U. S.)	
V	
VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE U. S.	
(See Nixon, Richard M.)	
W	
WALLACE J. ROGER, Commodity Reporter, <i>Journal of Commerce</i>	
Con—Should Rigid Price Supports on Basic Crops Be Restored to 90%?	217
WALTER, FRANCIS E., U. S. Rep. (Pa.-D.)	
Con—Should Basic Changes Be Made in U. S. Immigration Policy?	21
WATT, LESLIE A., President, Watt Publishing Co.	
Con—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	191
WEEKS, SINCLAIR, U. S. Secretary of Commerce	
Pro—Should Congress Authorize Participation in "O.T.C.?"	144
WHITE, CHARLES M., President, Republic Steel Corp.	
Pro—Should Congress Pass the New Postal Rate Increase Bill?	190
Y	
YOUNG, MILTON R., U. S. Senator (N. D.-R.)	
Pro—Should Rigid Price Supports on Basic Crops Be Restored to 90%?	214
Z	
ZELLERBACH, J. D., Chairman, Committee for Economic Development	
Con—Should the U. S. Foreign Aid Program Be Curtailed?	285

7

11

11

14

00

14

85

B
S

entry
every
Read